



DP03 | SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2012 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	California				Humboldt County, California Estimate
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	29,163,075	+/-4,124	29,163,075	(X)	110,641
In labor force	18,821,426	+/-20,899	64.5%	+/-0.1	66,478
Civilian labor force	18,673,806	+/-20,722	64.0%	+/-0.1	66,251
Employed	16,614,362	+/-21,043	57.0%	+/-0.1	59,383
Unemployed	2,059,444	+/-11,931	7.1%	+/-0.1	6,868
Armed Forces	147,620	+/-2,583	0.5%	+/-0.1	227
Not in labor force	10,341,649	+/-21,051	35.5%	+/-0.1	44,163
Civilian labor force	18,673,806	+/-20,722	18,673,806	(X)	66,251
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	11.0%	+/-0.1	(X)
Females 16 years and over	14,773,175	+/-3,088	14,773,175	(X)	55,404
In labor force	8,591,238	+/-14,064	58.2%	+/-0.1	30,836
Civilian labor force	8,574,181	+/-14,176	58.0%	+/-0.1	30,828
Employed	7,647,135	+/-14,783	51.8%	+/-0.1	27,848
Own children under 6 years	2,938,955	+/-6,008	2,938,955	(X)	8,498
All parents in family in labor force	1,792,724	+/-10,889	61.0%	+/-0.3	4,963
Own children 6 to 17 years	5,899,787	+/-6,503	5,899,787	(X)	16,451
All parents in family in labor force	3,957,607	+/-11,677	67.1%	+/-0.2	11,600
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	16,282,943	+/-22,120	16,282,943	(X)	57,878
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	11,894,644	+/-20,155	73.0%	+/-0.1	41,677
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,877,683	+/-15,054	11.5%	+/-0.1	6,262
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	837,820	+/-7,570	5.1%	+/-0.1	703
Walked	449,779	+/-5,748	2.8%	+/-0.1	3,334
Other means	383,857	+/-4,370	2.4%	+/-0.1	2,162
Worked at home	839,160	+/-7,430	5.2%	+/-0.1	3,740
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.1	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	17.6
OCCUPATION					

Subject	California				Humboldt County, California
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,614,362	+/-21,043	16,614,362	(X)	59,383
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	6,099,725	+/-26,124	36.7%	+/-0.1	19,556
Service occupations	3,048,332	+/-14,483	18.3%	+/-0.1	13,398
Sales and office occupations	4,102,112	+/-16,845	24.7%	+/-0.1	14,419
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,552,809	+/-10,169	9.3%	+/-0.1	6,952
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,811,384	+/-10,125	10.9%	+/-0.1	5,058
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,614,362	+/-21,043	16,614,362	(X)	59,383
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	381,116	+/-5,124	2.3%	+/-0.1	2,510
Construction	1,027,677	+/-8,472	6.2%	+/-0.1	4,470
Manufacturing	1,679,459	+/-9,877	10.1%	+/-0.1	3,186
Wholesale trade	531,766	+/-5,636	3.2%	+/-0.1	1,193
Retail trade	1,845,115	+/-12,031	11.1%	+/-0.1	6,856
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	775,530	+/-7,034	4.7%	+/-0.1	2,592
Information	476,470	+/-5,305	2.9%	+/-0.1	1,103
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,081,487	+/-8,535	6.5%	+/-0.1	2,649
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	2,072,394	+/-10,800	12.5%	+/-0.1	4,912
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,473,640	+/-17,919	20.9%	+/-0.1	15,250
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	1,598,029	+/-12,192	9.6%	+/-0.1	7,857
Other services, except public administration	889,995	+/-7,483	5.4%	+/-0.1	3,045
Public administration	781,684	+/-6,055	4.7%	+/-0.1	3,760
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,614,362	+/-21,043	16,614,362	(X)	59,383
Private wage and salary workers	12,751,218	+/-20,622	76.7%	+/-0.1	37,705
Government workers	2,426,914	+/-15,954	14.6%	+/-0.1	13,595
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,408,096	+/-8,474	8.5%	+/-0.1	7,970
Unpaid family workers	28,134	+/-1,313	0.2%	+/-0.1	113
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	12,466,331	+/-22,603	12,466,331	(X)	53,307
Less than \$10,000	683,523	+/-5,847	5.5%	+/-0.1	4,414
\$10,000 to \$14,999	645,134	+/-5,647	5.2%	+/-0.1	4,627
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,179,814	+/-6,715	9.5%	+/-0.1	7,468
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,132,044	+/-6,948	9.1%	+/-0.1	6,511
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,538,363	+/-8,563	12.3%	+/-0.1	8,056
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,137,590	+/-10,430	17.1%	+/-0.1	9,569
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,548,498	+/-9,272	12.4%	+/-0.1	5,705
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,883,671	+/-9,823	15.1%	+/-0.1	4,579
\$150,000 to \$199,999	836,973	+/-7,365	6.7%	+/-0.1	1,285
\$200,000 or more	880,721	+/-6,873	7.1%	+/-0.1	1,093
Median household income (dollars)	61,400	+/-154	(X)	(X)	40,830
Mean household income (dollars)	85,265	+/-198	(X)	(X)	56,818
With earnings	10,107,905	+/-19,784	81.1%	+/-0.1	40,195
Mean earnings (dollars)	85,443	+/-215	(X)	(X)	54,081
With Social Security	3,104,074	+/-11,657	24.9%	+/-0.1	14,998
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,366	+/-37	(X)	(X)	16,048
With retirement income	1,919,137	+/-11,727	15.4%	+/-0.1	9,826
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,239	+/-179	(X)	(X)	23,769
With Supplemental Security Income	681,576	+/-5,340	5.5%	+/-0.1	4,187

Subject	California				Humboldt County, California
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,684	+/-51	(X)	(X)	9,968
With cash public assistance income	476,879	+/-4,142	3.8%	+/-0.1	2,055
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,570	+/-48	(X)	(X)	4,795
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	898,921	+/-5,378	7.2%	+/-0.1	4,368
Families	8,550,034	+/-24,211	8,550,034	(X)	31,212
Less than \$10,000	359,919	+/-4,291	4.2%	+/-0.1	1,613
\$10,000 to \$14,999	271,387	+/-3,256	3.2%	+/-0.1	1,436
\$15,000 to \$24,999	700,897	+/-4,908	8.2%	+/-0.1	3,203
\$25,000 to \$34,999	719,052	+/-5,158	8.4%	+/-0.1	3,694
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,022,505	+/-6,879	12.0%	+/-0.1	4,704
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,469,246	+/-8,088	17.2%	+/-0.1	6,363
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,128,984	+/-8,939	13.2%	+/-0.1	4,402
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,466,601	+/-10,879	17.2%	+/-0.1	3,811
\$150,000 to \$199,999	679,964	+/-7,106	8.0%	+/-0.1	1,073
\$200,000 or more	731,479	+/-6,664	8.6%	+/-0.1	913
Median family income (dollars)	69,883	+/-252	(X)	(X)	53,187
Mean family income (dollars)	94,829	+/-299	(X)	(X)	69,709
Per capita income (dollars)	29,551	+/-90	(X)	(X)	23,884
Nonfamily households	3,916,297	+/-10,924	3,916,297	(X)	22,095
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	40,843	+/-217	(X)	(X)	25,502
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	59,392	+/-263	(X)	(X)	36,131
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,272	+/-58	(X)	(X)	22,610
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	51,169	+/-197	(X)	(X)	42,014
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,970	+/-143	(X)	(X)	34,652
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	36,783,532	+/-2,495	36,783,532	(X)	133,014
With health insurance coverage	30,246,600	+/-46,086	82.2%	+/-0.1	107,079
With private health insurance	22,783,161	+/-72,347	61.9%	+/-0.2	76,008
With public coverage	10,562,835	+/-27,313	28.7%	+/-0.1	46,988
No health insurance coverage	6,536,932	+/-46,733	17.8%	+/-0.1	25,935
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	9,266,440	+/-739	9,266,440	(X)	26,857
No health insurance coverage	818,563	+/-12,303	8.8%	+/-0.1	2,790
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	23,312,469	+/-2,773	23,312,469	(X)	88,606
In labor force:	17,810,545	+/-20,152	17,810,545	(X)	62,825
Employed:	15,874,653	+/-20,589	15,874,653	(X)	56,314
With health insurance coverage	12,555,041	+/-34,561	79.1%	+/-0.2	42,406
With private health insurance	11,748,477	+/-34,830	74.0%	+/-0.2	37,901
With public coverage	1,075,526	+/-9,133	6.8%	+/-0.1	5,877
No health insurance coverage	3,319,612	+/-25,262	20.9%	+/-0.2	13,908
Unemployed:	1,935,892	+/-11,624	1,935,892	(X)	6,511
With health insurance coverage	1,031,338	+/-9,061	53.3%	+/-0.4	3,210
With private health insurance	681,399	+/-7,101	35.2%	+/-0.3	1,890
With public coverage	386,041	+/-5,653	19.9%	+/-0.2	1,439
No health insurance coverage	904,554	+/-9,119	46.7%	+/-0.4	3,301
Not in labor force:	5,501,924	+/-20,514	5,501,924	(X)	25,781
With health insurance coverage	4,078,960	+/-15,722	74.1%	+/-0.2	19,935
With private health insurance	2,686,915	+/-13,570	48.8%	+/-0.2	11,177
With public coverage	1,641,836	+/-10,772	29.8%	+/-0.1	10,492

Subject	California				Humboldt County, California
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
No health insurance coverage	1,422,964	+/-13,618	25.9%	+/-0.2	5,846
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	11.5%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	17.0%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	15.1%	+/-0.3	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.0%	+/-0.1	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.8%	+/-0.3	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	26.6%	+/-0.2	(X)
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	35.6%	+/-0.3	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	39.3%	+/-0.9	(X)
All people	(X)	(X)	15.3%	+/-0.1	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	21.3%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	20.9%	+/-0.2	(X)
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	23.0%	+/-0.3	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	20.2%	+/-0.2	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	13.3%	+/-0.1	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	14.0%	+/-0.1	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.5%	+/-0.1	(X)
People in families	(X)	(X)	13.0%	+/-0.1	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	25.9%	+/-0.2	(X)

Subject	Humboldt County, California		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	+/-200	110,641	(X)
In labor force	+/-1,080	60.1%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	+/-1,084	59.9%	+/-1.0
Employed	+/-1,093	53.7%	+/-1.0
Unemployed	+/-682	6.2%	+/-0.6
Armed Forces	+/-114	0.2%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	+/-1,077	39.9%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	+/-1,084	66,251	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	10.4%	+/-1.0
Females 16 years and over	+/-148	55,404	(X)
In labor force	+/-760	55.7%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	+/-758	55.6%	+/-1.4
Employed	+/-813	50.3%	+/-1.5
Own children under 6 years	+/-289	8,498	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-348	58.4%	+/-4.3
Own children 6 to 17 years	+/-380	16,451	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-657	70.5%	+/-3.4
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	+/-1,144	57,878	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	+/-1,260	72.0%	+/-1.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	+/-581	10.8%	+/-1.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-183	1.2%	+/-0.3
Walked	+/-486	5.8%	+/-0.8
Other means	+/-439	3.7%	+/-0.7
Worked at home	+/-438	6.5%	+/-0.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-1,093	59,383	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-760	32.9%	+/-1.2
Service occupations	+/-833	22.6%	+/-1.3
Sales and office occupations	+/-708	24.3%	+/-1.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-549	11.7%	+/-0.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-523	8.5%	+/-0.9
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-1,093	59,383	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-325	4.2%	+/-0.5
Construction	+/-413	7.5%	+/-0.7
Manufacturing	+/-400	5.4%	+/-0.7
Wholesale trade	+/-269	2.0%	+/-0.5
Retail trade	+/-577	11.5%	+/-0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-386	4.4%	+/-0.6
Information	+/-277	1.9%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-348	4.5%	+/-0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-479	8.3%	+/-0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-900	25.7%	+/-1.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-721	13.2%	+/-1.1

Subject	Humboldt County, California		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Other services, except public administration	+/-425	5.1%	+/-0.7
Public administration	+/-498	6.3%	+/-0.8
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-1,093	59,383	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	+/-1,156	63.5%	+/-1.4
Government workers	+/-825	22.9%	+/-1.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-614	13.4%	+/-1.1
Unpaid family workers	+/-71	0.2%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2012 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Total households	+/-732	53,307	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-439	8.3%	+/-0.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-528	8.7%	+/-1.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-521	14.0%	+/-1.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-514	12.2%	+/-0.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-593	15.1%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-631	18.0%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-509	10.7%	+/-1.0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-401	8.6%	+/-0.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-221	2.4%	+/-0.4
\$200,000 or more	+/-214	2.1%	+/-0.4
Median household income (dollars)	+/-1,524	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	+/-2,020	(X)	(X)
With earnings			
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-2,165	(X)	(X)
With Social Security			
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-419	(X)	(X)
With retirement income			
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-1,328	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income			
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-652	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income			
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-649	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months			
Families			
Less than \$10,000	+/-296	5.2%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-264	4.6%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-372	10.3%	+/-1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-356	11.8%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-486	15.1%	+/-1.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-518	20.4%	+/-1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-440	14.1%	+/-1.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-352	12.2%	+/-1.1
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-203	3.4%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 or more	+/-205	2.9%	+/-0.7
Median family income (dollars)	+/-2,515	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	+/-3,370	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)			
	+/-791	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households			
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-1,358	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-1,909	(X)	(X)

Subject	Humboldt County, California		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	+/-997	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-1,148	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-1,504	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-292	133,014	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-1,372	80.5%	+/-1.0
With private health insurance	+/-1,817	57.1%	+/-1.4
With public coverage	+/-1,325	35.3%	+/-1.0
No health insurance coverage	+/-1,393	19.5%	+/-1.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	+/-33	26,857	(X)
No health insurance coverage	+/-445	10.4%	+/-1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	+/-275	88,606	(X)
In labor force:	+/-1,055	62,825	(X)
Employed:	+/-1,056	56,314	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-1,110	75.3%	+/-1.6
With private health insurance	+/-1,099	67.3%	+/-1.7
With public coverage	+/-617	10.4%	+/-1.1
No health insurance coverage	+/-951	24.7%	+/-1.6
Unemployed:	+/-652	6,511	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-434	49.3%	+/-5.0
With private health insurance	+/-382	29.0%	+/-5.1
With public coverage	+/-251	22.1%	+/-3.5
No health insurance coverage	+/-490	50.7%	+/-5.0
Not in labor force:	+/-1,033	25,781	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-928	77.3%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	+/-674	43.4%	+/-2.3
With public coverage	+/-715	40.7%	+/-2.2
No health insurance coverage	+/-561	22.7%	+/-1.9
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
All families	(X)	13.0%	+/-1.4
With related children under 18 years	(X)	21.0%	+/-2.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	24.7%	+/-4.8
Married couple families	(X)	5.6%	+/-1.0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	8.9%	+/-2.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	12.7%	+/-6.0
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	37.5%	+/-4.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	46.6%	+/-6.1
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	58.6%	+/-11.4
All people	(X)	19.7%	+/-1.3
Under 18 years	(X)	23.9%	+/-3.1
Related children under 18 years	(X)	23.4%	+/-3.2
Related children under 5 years	(X)	31.5%	+/-4.9
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	20.2%	+/-3.0
18 years and over	(X)	18.7%	+/-1.1
18 to 64 years	(X)	21.0%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	(X)	7.5%	+/-1.4
People in families	(X)	13.7%	+/-1.5
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	35.7%	+/-1.9

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

While the 2008-2012 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2012 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.